

## **General Description**

The MAX5391L and MAX5391N evaluation kits (EV kits) are fully assembled and tested PCBs that feature the MAX5391L ( $10k\Omega$ ) and MAX5391N ( $100k\Omega$ ) dual digital potentiometers, respectively. The MAX5391L/MAX5391N dual volatile potentiometers communicate through an SPITM-compatible 3-wire serial interface.

The MAX5391LEVMINIQU+ and MAX5391NEVMINIQU+ evaluation systems (EV systems) include the MAX5391L EV kit and MAX5391N EV kit, respectively, and a MINIQUSB+ interface board. The MINIQUSB+ interface board can be used to enable PC communication through the USB interface. Windows® 2000-, Windows XP®-, and Windows Vista®-compatible software provides a professional user interface for exercising the MAX5391L/ MAX5391N features. The program is menu-driven and offers a graphical user interface (GUI) complete with buttons, track bars, and edit boxes. The EV kit software can be used to evaluate the MAX5386M, MAX5393, and MAX5388. The EV kits can also be interfaced directly to a user-supplied 3-wire system.

The MAX5391L/MAX5391N ICs can be powered from a 1.7V, 2.6V, 3.3V, or 5V source generated from the MINIQUSB+ interface board and EV kit circuitry, or a usersupplied external 1.7V to 5.25V DC power supply. Order the MAX5391LEVMINIQU+ or MAX5391NEVMINIQU+ EV system for a PC-based evaluation of the MAX5391L or MAX5391N, respectively.

The EV kits also contain PCB footprints for the MAX5386M, MAX5388, and MAX5393. To evaluate these parts, order samples and install the ICs on U1, U4, and U3, respectively.

## Features

- ♦ 1.7V to 5.25V Single-Supply Operation
- PC-USB to 3-Wire Interface or Stand-Alone 3-Wire Serial-Interface Operation
- Easy-to-Use Menu-Driven Software
- Includes Windows 2000-, Windows XP-, and Windows Vista-Compatible Software
- Fully Assembled and Tested

### **Ordering Information**

| PART              | TYPE      |
|-------------------|-----------|
| MAX5391LEVMINIQU+ | EV System |
| MAX5391NEVMINIQU+ | EV System |
|                   |           |

+Denotes lead(Pb)-free and RoHS compliant.

## \_Component Lists

#### MAX5391L EV System (MAX5391LEVMINIQU+)

| PART           | QTY | DESCRIPTION          |
|----------------|-----|----------------------|
| MAX5391LEVKIT+ | 1   | EV kit               |
| MINIQUSB+      | 1   | Maxim command module |

#### MAX5391N EV System (MAX5391NEVMINIQU+)

|                | •   |                      |
|----------------|-----|----------------------|
| PART           | QTY | DESCRIPTION          |
| MAX5391NEVKIT+ | 1   | EV kit               |
| MINIQUSB+      | 1   | Maxim command module |

#### MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kits

| DESIGNATION                                                          | QTY | DESCRIPTION                                                                                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| C1, C2, C3, C7,<br>C10, C11, C14,<br>C15, C19, C20,<br>C23, C24, C25 | 13  | 1μF ±10%, 16V X5R ceramic<br>capacitors (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71C105K or<br>TDK C1608X5R1C105K   |
| C4, C8,<br>C12, C16                                                  | 4   | 0.1µF ±10%, 50V X7R ceramic<br>capacitors (0603)<br>Murata GRM188R71H104K or<br>TDK C1608X7R1H104K |
| C5, C6,<br>C9, C13                                                   | 0   | Not installed, ceramic capacitors (0603)                                                           |
| C26                                                                  | 1   | 10µF ±10%, 6.3V X5R ceramic<br>capacitor (0805)<br>Murata GRM21BR60J106K or<br>TDK C2012X5R0J106K  |

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| DESIGNATION               | QTY | DESCRIPTION                                             |
|---------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|
| J1                        | 1   | 2 x 4-pin header                                        |
| J2                        | 1   | 2 x 8-pin header                                        |
| JЗ                        | 1   | 8-pin female receptacle                                 |
| JU1, JU3–JU6,<br>JU8–JU18 | 16  | 2-pin headers                                           |
| JU2, JU7, JU19            | 3   | 3-pin headers                                           |
| JU20                      | 1   | 4-pin header                                            |
| R1                        | 1   | 40.2kΩ ±1% resistor (0603)                              |
| R2                        | 1   | 100k $\Omega$ ±1% resistor (0603)                       |
| U1                        | 0   | Not installed, dual digital potentiometer (16 TQFN-EP*) |
| U2                        | 1   | See the EV Kit-Specific<br>Component List               |
| U3                        | 0   | Not installed, digital potentiometer (14 TSSOP)         |
| U4                        | 0   | Not installed, digital potentiometer (10 µMAX®)         |

## \_Component Lists (continued)

#### MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kits (continued)

| DESIGNATION | QTY | DESCRIPTION                                                                         |
|-------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| U5          | 1   | Adjustable output LDO regulator<br>(5 SC70)<br>Maxim MAX8512EXK+<br>(Top Mark: ADW) |
| U6          | 1   | 2.6V LDO regulator (5 SC70)<br>Maxim MAX8511EXK26+<br>(Top Mark: AAW)               |
| U7          | 1   | Single 1.8V to 5V level translator (6 SC70)                                         |
| U8          | 1   | Dual 1.8V to 5V level translator (8 SSOP)                                           |
|             | 20  | Shunts (JU1–JU20)                                                                   |
| _           | 1   | PCB: MAX5386/5388/5391/5393<br>EVALUATION KIT+                                      |

\*EP = Exposed pad.

## \_EV Kit-Specific Component List

| PART           | DESIGNATION | DESCRIPTION                                                                                |
|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAX5391LEVKIT+ | U2          | 256-tap 10kΩ digital potentiometer (16 TQFN-EP*)<br>Maxim MAX5391LATE+<br>(Top Mark: AHJ)  |
| MAX5391NEVKIT+ |             | 256-tap 100kΩ digital potentiometer (16 TQFN-EP*)<br>Maxim MAX5391NATE+<br>(Top Mark: AHL) |

## **Component Suppliers**

| SUPPLIER                               | PHONE        | WEBSITE                     |
|----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|
| Murata Electronics North America, Inc. | 770-436-1300 | www.murata-northamerica.com |
| TDK Corp.                              | 847-803-6100 | www.component.tdk.com       |

Note: Indicate that you are using the MAX5386M, MAX5388, MAX5391, or MAX5393 when contacting these component suppliers.

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## MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit Files

| FILE                | DESCRIPTION                               |  |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|--|
| INSTALL.EXE         | Installs the EV kit files on the computer |  |
| MAX5391L.EXE        | Application programs                      |  |
| MAX5391N.EXE        | <ul> <li>Application programs</li> </ul>  |  |
| FTD2XX.INF          | USB driver file                           |  |
| UNINST.INI          | Uninstalls the EV kit software            |  |
| USB_Driver_Help.PDF | USB driver installation help file         |  |

## \_\_Quick Start

#### **Required Equipment**

- MAX5391L or MAX5391N EV system MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV kit MINQUSB+ command module (USB cable included)
- User-supplied Windows 2000, Windows XP, or Windows Vista PC with a spare USB port
- One or two multimeters

**Note:** In the following sections, software-related items are identified by bolding. Text in **bold** refers to items directly from the EV kit software. Text in **bold and under-lined** refers to items from the Windows operating system.

#### Procedure

The MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV kits are fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation:

- Visit <u>www.maxim-ic.com/evkitsoftware</u> to download the latest version of the EV kit software, 5391\_ Rxx.ZIP. Save the EV kit software to a temporary folder and uncompress the ZIP file.
- Install the EV kit software on the computer by running the INSTALL.EXE program inside the temporary folder. The program files are copied and icons are created in the Windows <u>Start | Programs</u> menu.
- Verify that shunts are correctly installed on the jumpers, as listed in Table 1, for proper operation of the EV kit.

- Connect the multimeters to measure voltages across the MAX5391L/MAX5391N (U2) WA and LA PCB pads and WB and LB PCB pads.
- 5) Connect the MINIQUSB+ interface board to the EV kit J2 and J3 connectors.
- 6) Connect the included USB cable from the PC to the MINIQUSB+ interface board. A <u>Building Driver</u> <u>Database</u> window pops up in addition to a <u>New</u> <u>Hardware Found</u> message when installing the USB driver for the first time. If a window is not seen that is similar to the one described above after 30s, remove the USB cable from the board and reconnect it. Administrator privileges are required to install the USB device driver on Windows 2000, Windows XP, and Windows Vista.
- 7) Follow the directions of the <u>Add New Hardware</u> <u>Wizard</u> to install the USB device driver. Choose the <u>Search for the best driver for your device</u> option. Specify the location of the device driver to be <u>C:\Program Files\MAX5391L</u> or <u>C:\Program Files\</u> <u>MAX5391N</u> (default installation directory) using the <u>Browse</u> button. During device driver installation, Windows may show a warning message indicating that the device driver Maxim uses does not contain a digital signature. This is not an error condition and it is safe to proceed with installation. Refer to the USB\_Driver\_Help.PDF document included with the software if you have problems during this step.
- Start the EV kit software by opening its icon in the <u>Start I Programs</u> menu.
- 9) Observe as the program automatically detects the USB connection and starts the main program.
- 10) Using the **Device Connected** combo box, select MAX5391 from the list and then press the **Default** button. The EV kit software main window appears, as shown in Figure 1.
- 11) The EV kit is now ready for additional testing.

## Table 1. Jumper Configuration for MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit Operation

| JUMPER | SHUNT<br>POSITION | EV KIT FUNCTION                                                      |  |
|--------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| JU1    | Installed*        | 1.7V LDO output enabled                                              |  |
| 301    | Not installed     | 1.7V LDO output disabled                                             |  |
| JU7    | 1-2*              | MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD voltage = 1.7V                                 |  |
| 307    | 2-3               | MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD voltage dependent on jumper JU20 configuration |  |
| JU8    | Not installed     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HA disconnected from the U2 VDD voltage source     |  |
| 300    | Installed*        | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HA connected to the U2 VDD voltage source          |  |
| 11.10  | Not installed     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LA disconnected from GND                           |  |
| JU9    | Installed*        | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LA connected to GND                                |  |
| JU10   | Not installed     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HB disconnected from the U2 VDD voltage source     |  |
| 3010   | Installed*        | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HB connected to the U2 VDD voltage source          |  |
| JU11   | Not installed     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LB disconnected from GND                           |  |
| 3011   | Installed*        | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LB connected to GND                                |  |
|        | 1-2               | VPOWER = 5V                                                          |  |
| JU20   | 1-3*              | VPOWER = 3.3V                                                        |  |
|        | 1-4               | VPOWER = 2.6V                                                        |  |

\*Default position.

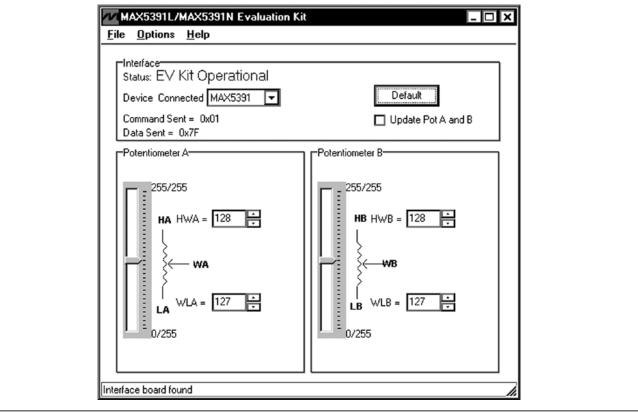


Figure 1. MAX5391L/MAX5391N Evaluation Kit Software Main Window

## **Detailed Description of Software**

#### **Graphical User Interface (GUI) Panel**

The EV kit software GUI shown in Figure 1 is a Windows program that provides a convenient means to control the MAX5391L and MAX5391N dual potentiometers. Use the mouse or press the Tab key to navigate through the GUI controls. The correct SPI write operations are generated to update the MAX5391L/MAX5391N internal memory registers when any of these controls are executed.

The software divides the EV kit functions into group boxes. The **Interface** group box indicates the EV kit **Status** and the last write operation **Command Sent** and **Data Sent** indicators. This data confirms proper device operation. The **Device Connected** combo box selects the Maxim part being evaluated and enables the **Update Pot A and B** checkbox function when choosing the MAX5391 option from the list. The **Default** button programs both potentiometers to their midscale positions. The lower **Potentiometer A** and **Potentiometer B** group boxes provide controls to change the respective wiper positions. The main window's bottom status bar provides the USB interface circuit communication status.

#### Software Startup

Upon startup, the EV kit software automatically searches for the USB interface board's circuit connection. In the **Interface** group box, the **Device Connected** combo box allows the user to select the proper part being evaluated. Upon selection of the device being evaluated, the **Update Pot A and B** checkbox is enabled/disabled. The EV kit enters the normal operating mode when the USB connection is detected and the part has been selected. Since the MAX5391L/MAX5391N do not have read capability, all the edit boxes are set to question marks (??) and the **Potentiometer**\_ track bars are set to midscale. If the USB connection is not detected, the software prompts the user to retry, exit the program, or enter the demo mode.

#### Demo Mode

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The EV kit software enters the demo mode, when the USB connection is not detected, by selecting **Cancel** on the **MAX5391L/MAX5391N Evaluation Kit Interface Circuit** pop-up window (Figure 2). The software can also enter demo mode at any time from the main window by selecting the **Options I Demo Mode** menu item. When in demo mode, all software communication to the EV kit circuit is disabled; however, most of the software GUI is functional. Demo mode allows the user to evaluate the software without hardware connectivity. To exit demo mode, deselect the **Options I Demo Mode** menu item.

Potentiometer A and B Wiper Positions The wiper position track bars (WA, WB) in the Potentiometer A and Potentiometer B group boxes are used to independently change the wiper position between the H\_ and L\_ end points. Use the computer mouse or arrow keys to move the wiper position between the 256 position points. The wiper position can also be changed by entering the desired integer value in the edit boxes, or by pressing the up or down arrows in the respective edit box. A change in the W\_ wiper position track bars, or HW\_/WL\_ edit boxes, writes to the registers and the wiper position is updated with the data sent. The wiper position is shown in the HW\_ and WL\_ edit boxes. The HW\_ edit box shows the wiper position with respect to the potentiometer H\_ end point and the WL\_ edit box shows the wiper position with respect to the potentiometer L\_ end point.

Potentiometers A and B can be updated simultaneously by checking the **Update Pot A and B** checkbox. When enabled, the **Potentiometer A** group box sends the same data to both digital potentiometers and enables control of both digital potentiometers together.

| valuation Kit Interface Circuit                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| , Select YES to keep trying to connect, NO to exit program or CANCEL to enter DEMO Mo |
| Yes No Cancel                                                                         |
|                                                                                       |

Figure 2. MAX5391L/MAX5391N Evaluation Kit Interface Circuit Pop-Up Window

#### **Factory Default**

Pressing the **Default** button resets potentiometer A and B wiper positions to the factory-default midscale position.

#### **Status Indicator**

The **Status** indicator in the **Interface** group box displays **EV Kit Operational** when the EV kit enters the normal operating mode after the USB connection is detected. If the USB connection is not detected, or when the software enters the demo mode, the **Status** indicator displays **Demo Mode**. Demo mode is used to exercise the software without hardware connectivity.

#### **Command Sent Indicator**

The **Command Sent** indicator in the **Interface** group box displays the last command sent from the master (software) to the MAX5391L/MAX5391N IC. There are three commands available in the MAX5391L/MAX5391N IC, which are listed in Table 2.

#### **Data Sent Indicator**

The **Data Sent** indicator displays the last data sent for the write to potentiometer A (0x00), potentiometer B (0x01) or both potentiometer (0x03) commands. The MAX5391L/MAX5391N ICs use an 8-bit (MSBs, D7:0) data byte to set the wiper position. Refer to the MAX5391/ MAX5393 IC data sheet for additional information.

#### **Keyboard Navigation**

Press the Tab key to select each GUI control. The selected control is indicated by a dotted outline. Using Shift + Tab moves the selection to the previously selected control. Buttons respond to the keyboard's space bar and some controls respond to the keyboard's up and down arrow keys. Activate the program's menu bar by pressing the F10 key and then pressing the letter of the desired menu item. Most menu items have one letter underlined, indicating their shortcut key.

When a number is entered into the edit boxes, it is sent to the device by pressing the Enter key. It is also sent when Tab or Shift + Tab is pressed.

#### **Simple SPI Commands**

There are two methods for communicating with the EV kit, through the normal user-interface panel (Figure 1), or through the SPI commands available by selecting the **3-Wire Interface** utility from the main program's **Options I Advanced Users Interface** menu bar. A window is displayed (Figure 3) that allows SPI send/receive data operations.

On the **3-wire interface** tab, the **Connection** group box defines the hardware connections of the interface. For the EV kit, **K10** is selected from the **Clock (SCK)(SCLK)** drop-down list, **K12** from the **Data from master to slave** (**MOSI)(DIN)** drop-down list, **K11** from the **Data from slave to master (MISO)(DOUT)** drop-down list, **K9** from the **Chip-select (CS) for data framing** drop-down list, and the **Use standard connections for high-speed SPI** checkbox is checked (see Figure 3).

The **Configuration** group box allows the user to configure the logic level and data rate. For the EV kit, check the **Send & Receive MSB first** checkbox and verify that the **CPOL=1(clock idles high)** and **CPHA=1(sample 2nd edge)** checkboxes are unchecked (see Figure 3).

The **Send and Receive Data** group box allows the user to send data to the MAX5391L/MAX5391N. The **Data bytes to be written** edit box indicates data to be sent from the master (microcontroller) to the device (MAX5391L or MAX5391N). Eight-bit hexadecimal numbers should be comma delimited. Press the **Send Now** button to transmit the data from the master to the device. Data appearing in the **Data bytes received** edit box is data read from the device. The **Data bytes received** edit box in the EV kit software always shows a default value of **0xFF** since the MAX5391L/MAX5391N do not send data back to the master.

**Note:** The SPI dialog boxes accept numeric data in hexadecimal format. Hexadecimal numbers must be prefixed by \$ or 0x. Figure 3 shows a simple SPI write-byte operation using the included 3-wire interface diagnostics tool. In this example, the software is sending command 0x11 (write to potentiometers A and B) and data 0x7F. The data sequence sets potentiometer A and B wiper positions to 127.

## Table 2. MAX5391L/MAX5391N SPI Command

| MAX5391L/<br>MAX5391N | COMMAND  |      | DESCRIPTION                                                                                     |  |
|-----------------------|----------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| REGISTER              | BINARY   | HEX  |                                                                                                 |  |
| VREGA                 | 00000000 | 0x00 | SPI data is written to potentiometer A. Wiper WA position updates with SPI data.                |  |
| VREGB                 | 0000001  | 0x01 | SPI data is written to potentiometer B. Wiper WB position updates with SPI data.                |  |
| VREGAB                | 00000011 | 0x03 | SPI data is written to potentiometers A and B. Wipers WA and WB position updates with SPI data. |  |

| Connection 3-wire interface Logging Scripting and Data<br>Connection<br>K10  Clock (SCK) (SCLK)<br>K12  Data from master to slave (MOSI) (DIN)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Acquisition<br>Configuration<br>Send & receive MSB first<br>CP0L=1 (clock idles high)<br>CPHA=1 (sample 2nd edge)<br>MOSI Data Inverted Logic |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| K12       Image: Construction of the state | MISO Data Inverted Logic CS is active high, idle low 8.0 × 1 MHz 8.0 ▼ × 1 MHz Get Speed Set Speed                                            |
| Send and Receive Data       Data bytes to be written:       0x11, 0x7F       Send Now     repeat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                               |
| Data bytes received:<br>0xFF 0xFF                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                               |

#### Figure 3. Simple Low-Level 3-Wire Interface

#### General Troubleshooting

Problem: Software reports it cannot find the interface circuit

- Is the USB cable connected to the MINIQUSB+ board?
- Has Windows plug-and-play detected the board? Bring up <u>Control Panel->System->Device</u> <u>Manager</u>, and look at what device nodes are indicated for USB. If there is an <u>Unknown device node</u> attached to the USB, uninstall it—this forces plugand-play to try again.
- If using an off-board SPI interface, is the power ground connected to the EV kit ground (GND) at one of the header J1 pin connections (J1-2, J1-4, J1-6, or J1-8)?

### \_Detailed Description of Hardware

The MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV kits are assembled and tested PCBs that feature the MAX5391L and MAX5391N dual digital potentiometers. Potentiometers A and B have an end-to-end resistance of  $10k\Omega$  (MAX5391L) and  $100k\Omega$  (MAX5391N). Each wiper can be programmed independently among 256 tap positions. Each EV kit uses a MAX5391L or MAX5391N IC in a 16-pin thin QFN package on a proven two-layer PCB design.

The EV kits provide connector J1 to interface with the MAX5391L/MAX5391N  $\overline{CS}$ , DIN, SCLK, and GND signals directly to a user-supplied 3-wire system. Connector J1 also provides a connection for the EV kit's 1.7V to 5.5V VPOWER power-supply input.

### Table 3. VPOWER Rail (JU20)

| SHUNT POSITION | VPOWER RAIL                                                |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1-2            | 5V (MINIQUSB+ circuitry)                                   |
| 1-3            | 3.3V (MINIQUSB+ circuitry)                                 |
| 1-4            | 2.6V (LDO U6)                                              |
| Not installed  | External source applied at the EV kit VDD and GND PCB pads |

**Note:** LDO U6 output is disabled when the MINIQUSB+ board is not installed at headers J2 and J3.

The EV kits are typically used with a MINIQUSB+ interface board for communicating with a PC through the 3-wire serial interface. Logic-level translators (U7 and U8) provide proper SPI interface translation when using 1.7V to 5.5V to power the MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD input.

#### **EV Kit VDD Input Source**

The VPOWER rail is typically supplied as 3.3V or 5V by the MINIQUSB+ interface board circuitry or 2.6V using LDO regulator U6. LDO regulator U5 output is set to 1.7V and is powered from the VPOWER rail. The VPOWER rail and U5 are used to set the MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD input to 5V, 3.3V, 2.6V or 1.7V.

Regulator U5 has an adjustable output that can be configured to a different voltage by replacing resistor R1. Use the following equation to set U5 output voltage:

$$R1 = 10^{5} \times \left(\frac{VOUT}{1.225} - 1\right)$$

where R1 is in ohms and VOUT is the desired U5 output voltage.

Jumper JU20 selects the source for each EV kit circuit VPOWER rail. See Table 3 for proper jumper configuration for setting VPOWER rail.

Alternatively, the EV kit's VDD PCB pad can be used to supply an external 1.7V to 5.25V to the circuit's VPOWER rail by removing the shunt at jumper JU20.

Jumper JU1 enables/disables LDO U5 output. Install a shunt across JU1 to enable U5 1.7V output. Remove the shunt at JU1 to disable U5 output. See Table 4 for proper jumper JU1 configuration.

### Table 4. U5 LDO Function (JU1)

| SHUNT<br>POSITION | U5 1.7V OUTPUT |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Installed*        | Enabled        |
| Not installed     | Disabled       |
|                   |                |

\*Default position.

## Table 5. MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD Power Source (JU7, JU1, JU20)

| Sł   | SHUNT POSITION   |                  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N<br>VDD PIN                              |  |
|------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--|
| JU7  | JU1              | JU20             | VODEIN                                                    |  |
| 1-2* | Installed*       | Х                | 1.7V                                                      |  |
| 1-2  | Not<br>installed | Х                | Not powered                                               |  |
|      |                  | 1-2              | 5V                                                        |  |
|      |                  | 1-3              | 3.3V                                                      |  |
| 2-3  | X                | 1-4              | 2.6V                                                      |  |
| 2-3  |                  | Not<br>installed | External source applied<br>at the VDD and GND<br>PCB pads |  |

\*Default position.

X = Don't care.

#### MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD Input Configuration

Jumper JU7 selects the power source for the MAX5391L/ MAX5391N VDD input. Install a shunt across pins 1-2 of jumper JU7 to operate the IC extended VDD input power supply rail to 1.7V. Install a shunt across pins 2-3 to operate the IC VDD input from the VPOWER rail. See Table 5 for proper jumper configuration for the MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD power-supply input.

#### SPI Clock and Data-/Chip-Select Inputs

The MAX5391L/MAX5391N features a clock and data-/ chip-select input pins for SPI-compatible communication to control the wiper position. The clock and data-/ chip-select pins can be driven by the MINIQUSB+ interface circuit or the PCB header (J1), along with a user-supplied external SPI-compatible controller. An external SPI-compatible controller can be connected to  $\overline{CS}$  (J1-3), DIN (J1-5), SCLK (J1-7), and GND (J1-2, J1-4, J1-6, J1-8) on header J1 to communicate with the MAX5391L/MAX5391N IC. When using an external SPI-compatible controller, verify that the MINIQUSB+ interface board has been disconnected from the EV kit's J2 and J3 headers. See Table 6 for header J1 pin assignments.

#### Potentiometer, Voltage-Divider or Variable Resistor, with Ground Reference

Each EV kit provides an option to configure the MAX5391L/ MAX5391N as a potentiometer or voltage-divider, open ended or with ground reference, respectively. Use jumpers JU8 and JU9 for potentiometer A, and jumpers JU10 and JU11 for potentiometer B configurations. Tables 7 and 8 list jumper options for configuring potentiometers A and B, respectively.

The MAX5391L/MAX5391N can also be configured as a variable resistor by shorting the H\_ and W\_ pads together using a wire. When operating as a variable resistor, any power source connected to the H\_, W\_, or L\_ pads must be voltage and current limited to the maximum conditions stated in the MAX5391/MAX5393 IC data sheet.

**Note:** To test the device in resistor mode, the ohmmeter must be GND referenced to the MAX5391L/MAX5391N. This can be accomplished by connecting the L\_ pin to GND or the H\_ pin to U2 VDD. Resistance can then be measured between W\_ and L\_ or W\_ and H\_ PCB pads.

#### Evaluating the MAX5386M/MAX5388/ MAX5393 ICs

The MAX5391L and MAX5391N EV kits are populated with additional PCB footprints (U1, U4, and U3) and various jumpers to evaluate the MAX5386M, MAX5388, and MAX5393, respectively.

An additional MAX5391L/MAX5391N can be placed at U1 for evaluation. PCB pads C5 or C6 are available for the IC BYP input. Use ceramic capacitors less than  $1\mu$ F at C5 or C6 for proper operation of the IC charge pump. Refer to the MAX5386M, MAX5388, or MAX5393 evaluation system data sheets for additional information when evaluating the MAX5386, MAX5388, or MAX5393 digital potentiometers.

| Tab | le 6. | Header | J1 | Pin | Ass | ignments |  |
|-----|-------|--------|----|-----|-----|----------|--|
|     |       |        |    |     |     |          |  |

| PIN                    | SIGNAL |
|------------------------|--------|
| J1-1                   | VPOWER |
| J1-2, J1-4, J1-6, J1-8 | GND    |
| J1-3                   | CS     |
| J1-5                   | DIN    |
| J1-7                   | SCLK   |

## Table 7. JU8 and JU9 Jumper Functions (Potentiometer A)

| SHUNT          | POSITION      | HA PAD        | LA PAD           | MAX5391L/MAX5391N FUNCTION         |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
| JU8            | JU9           |               |                  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N FUNCTION         |
| Not installed* | Not installed | Not connected | Not connected    | Potentiometer open ended           |
| Not installed  | Installed*    | Not connected | Connected to GND | Potentiometer with GND reference   |
| Installed      | Not installed | Connected to  | Not connected    | Voltage-divider open ended         |
| Installed      | Installed     | U2 VDD        | Connected to GND | Voltage-divider with GND reference |

\*Default position.

## Table 8. JU10 and J11 Jumper Functions (Potentiometer B)

| SHUNT          | POSITION      | HB PAD        | LB PAD                     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N FUNCTION         |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| JU10           | JU11          |               | MAX5391L/MAX5391N FUNCTION |                                    |
| Not installed* | Not installed | Not connected | Not connected              | Potentiometer open ended           |
| Not installed  | Installed*    | Not connected | Connected to GND           | Potentiometer with GND reference   |
| Installed      | Not installed | Connected to  | Not connected              | Voltage-divider open end           |
| Installed      | Installed     | U2 VDD        | Connected to GND           | Voltage-divider with GND reference |

\*Default position.

## Table 9. Jumper Configuration (JU1–JU20)

| JUMPER | SHUNT POSITION | EV KIT FUNCTION                                                      |
|--------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| JU1    | Installed*     | 1.7V LDO output enabled                                              |
| JU1    | Not installed  | 1.7V LDO output disabled                                             |
| JU2    | 1-2            | MAX5386M voltage = 1.7V                                              |
| JUZ    | 2-3*           | MAX5386M VDD voltage dependent on jumper JU20 configuration          |
| JU3    | Not installed  | MAX5386M HA disconnected from the U1 VDD voltage source              |
| 103    | Installed*     | MAX5386M HA connected to the U1 VDD voltage source                   |
| JU4    | Not installed  | MAX5386M LA disconnected from GND                                    |
| 304    | Installed*     | MAX5386M LA connected to GND                                         |
| JU5    | Not installed  | MAX5386M HB disconnected from the U1 VDD voltage source              |
| 105    | Installed*     | MAX5386M HB connected to the U1 VDD voltage source                   |
| JU6    | Not installed  | MAX5386M LB disconnected from GND                                    |
| JU6    | Installed*     | MAX5386M LB connected to GND                                         |
| JU7    | 1-2*           | MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD voltage = 1.7V                                 |
| 507    | 2-3            | MAX5391L/MAX5391N VDD voltage dependent on jumper JU20 configuration |
| JU8    | Not installed  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HA disconnected from the U2 VDD voltage source     |
| JU0    | Installed*     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HA connected to the U2 VDD voltage source          |
| JU9    | Not installed  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LA disconnected from GND                           |
| 109    | Installed*     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LA connected to GND                                |
| JU10   | Not installed  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HB disconnected from the U2 VDD voltage source     |
| JU IU  | Installed*     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N HB connected to the U2 VDD voltage source          |
| JU11   | Not installed  | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LB disconnected from GND                           |
| 5011   | Installed*     | MAX5391L/MAX5391N LB connected to GND                                |

## Table 9. Jumper Configuration (JU1–JU20) (continued)

| JUMPER          | SHUNT POSITION | EV KIT FUNCTION                                            |
|-----------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| JU12            | Not installed  | MAX5393 HA disconnected from the U3 VDD voltage source     |
| JU12 Installed* |                | MAX5393 HA connected to the U3 VDD voltage source          |
| JU13            | Not installed  | MAX5393 LA disconnected from GND                           |
| JU13            | Installed*     | MAX5393 LA connected to GND                                |
| 11.14.4         | Not installed  | MAX5393 HB disconnected from the U3 VDD voltage source     |
| JU14            | Installed*     | MAX5393 HB connected to the U3 VDD voltage source          |
| 11.14.5         | Not installed  | MAX5393 LB disconnected from GND                           |
| JU15            | Installed*     | MAX5393 LB connected to GND                                |
| 1110            | Not installed  | MAX5388 LA disconnected from GND                           |
| JU16 Installed* |                | MAX5388 LA connected to GND                                |
| JU17            | Not installed  | MAX5388 HB disconnected from the U4 VDD voltage source     |
| 3017            | Installed*     | MAX5388 HB connected to the U4 VDD voltage source          |
| JU18            | Not installed  | MAX5388 LB disconnected from GND                           |
| JU 18           | Installed*     | MAX5388 LB connected to GND                                |
| JU19            | 1-2            | MAX5393 VDD voltage = 1.7V                                 |
| 1019            | 2-3*           | MAX5393 VDD voltage dependent on jumper JU20 configuration |
|                 | 1-2            | VPOWER = 5V                                                |
| JU20            | 1-3*           | VPOWER = 3.3V                                              |
|                 | 1-4            | VPOWER = 2.6V                                              |

\*Default position.

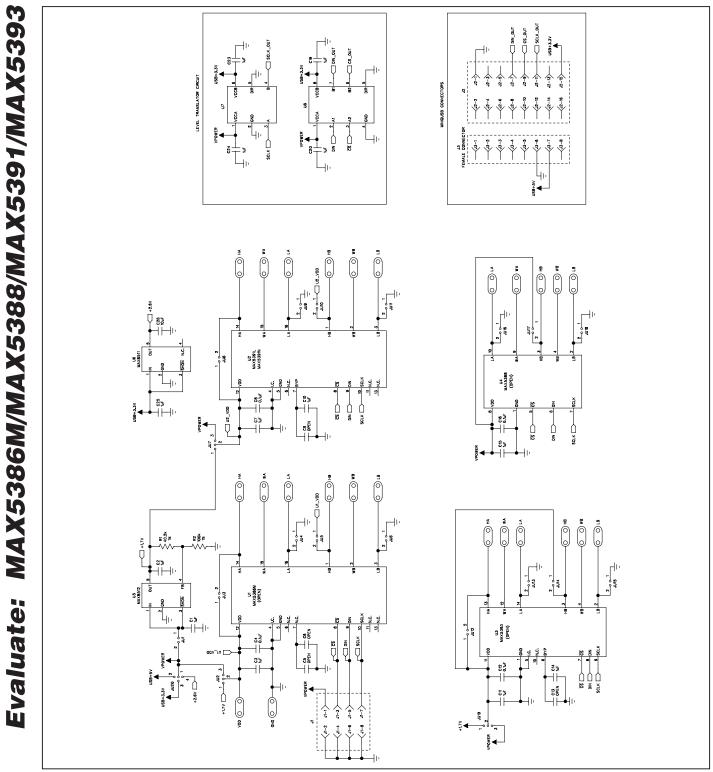


Figure 4. MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit Schematic

MAX5391L/MAX5391N Evaluation Systems

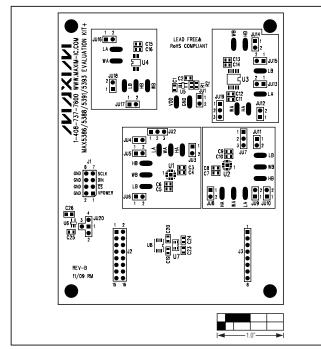


Figure 5. MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit Component Placement Guide—Component Side

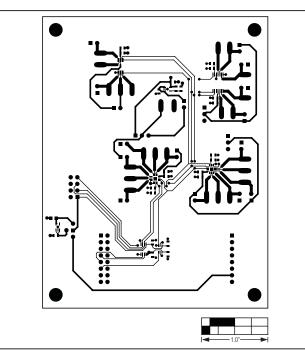


Figure 6. MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit PCB Layout— Component Side

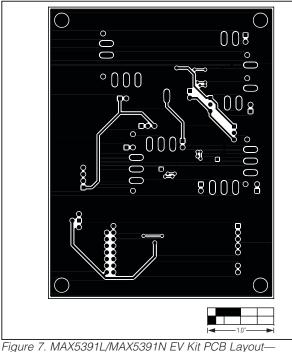


Figure 7. MAX5391L/MAX5391N EV Kit PCB Layou Solder Side

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